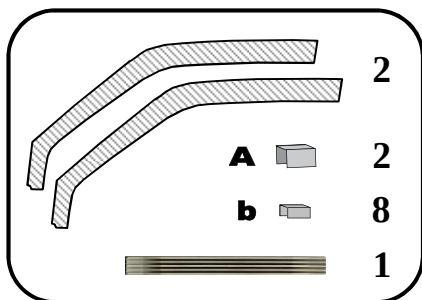




SUZUKI VITARA 5P. '15>

